How Did You Meet Each Other?

Answer the questions below in reference to your current relationship and all of the past significant relationships you can recall. This assessment will clarify for you how you tend to meet someone and the patterns associated with the beginnings of your relationships.

List the first names of all the significant relationships you want to consider for this assessment:

List the first names o	i all the significant rela	itionships you want to	consider for this assessment:
1.	4.	7.	10.
2.	5.	8.	11.
3.	6.	9.	12.
XX71 1' 1	1 0		
Where did you meet	•		
1.	4.	7.	10.
2.	5.	8.	11.
3.	6.	9.	12.
Who introduced you's	?		
1.	4.	7.	10.
2.	5.	8.	11.
3.	6.	9.	12.
What special circums	stances existed if any?		
1.	4.	7.	10.
2.	5.	8.	11.
3.	6.	9.	12.
What main factors di	d you share in commor	n with each person?	
1.	4.	7.	10.
2.	5.	8.	11.
3.	6.	9.	12.

Look at your answers above for each question. Do patterns emerge such as:

- 1. Where do you tend to meet significant others?
- 2. Is someone else typically involved in terms of introducing you?
- 3. What type of circumstances are typically involved?
- 4. In terms of having things in common, what role did homogamy play in being in the same place, being introduced by third party(also similar to you), and having similar interests which drew you to the same place?
- 5. How did homogamy, or the lack thereof contribute to the outcome of your relationship?

Intimacy Assessment Questionnaire

This assessment is designed to help you become more aware of intimacy and how it occurs in your life. Answer the questions T=True or F=False below by circling the answer that best fits your relationships, experience, and views. Wait until you have completed the questionnaire before consulting the scoring key.

- 1. T/F I rarely share my true self with others
- 2. T/F Sometimes we get mad at one another and it is a sure sign that we have fallen out of love
- 3. T/F I was basically happier years ago than I am now
- 4. T/F When I am in a very close relationship I feel comfortable
- 5. T/F I like to touch and be touched when appropriate
- 6. T/F I don't trust most people
- 7. T/F I am comfortable when others disclose personal matters with me
- 8. T/F If someone compliments me I accept it easily
- 9. T/F I really enjoy just doing nothing at all
- 10. T/F I get along well with others
- 11. T/F It is important that I be right when we disagree
- 12. T/F Keeping very busy helps things in my relationships
- 13. T/F It's easy for me to understand the emotions and experiences of others
- 14. T/F I hate it when my partner feels vulnerable
- 15. T/F Being kind is more important than being honest
- 16. T/F It is easy for me to talk to members of the opposite sex
- 17. T/F My needs and wants are usually met in my relationships
- 18. T/F I rarely show my feelings to others
- 19. T/F I sometimes pretend that everything is alright when it isn't
- 20. T/F I am comfortable with disagreements in my relationships
- 21. T/F I am attractive to others
- 22. T/F I know my partner has had other relationships. I'm O.K. with that
- 23. T/F When my partner needs space I struggle to give it to him or her
- 24. T/F I am always pleasant in my relationships
- 25. T/F I know my partner sometimes looks at others and it makes me jealous
- 26. T/F If my partner truly loved me he/she would know what I want and need
- 27. T/F I enjoy receiving gifts
- 28. T/F In order for relationships to work out, I put up with a lot of things I don't like
- 29. T/F I fall in love quickly
- 30. T/F Love is risky but worth it
- 31. T/F We often work through our disagreements rather than ignore them
- 32. T/F I hesitate to express my true inner feelings because I might get hurt
- 33. T/F I enjoy pleasing my partner but don't go way out of my way to do it
- 34. T/F If people really knew who I was they would love me
- 35. T/F I try to conceal my private life from most people

Scoring Key:1-F,2-F,3-F,4-T,5-T,6-F,7-T,8-T,9-T,10-T,11-F,12-F,13-T,14-F,15-F,16-T, 17-T,18-F,19-F,20-T,21-T,22-T,23-F,24-F,25-F,26-F,27-T,28-F,29-F,30-T,31-T,32-F,33-T,

34-T, 35-F. Grade your assessment using this key. Count the number of correct answers and record it here___. This assessment is keyed toward intimacy. That means the higher your score the higher the quality of intimacy you probably experience. Intimacy is often established as we balance: risks vs. closeness, self needs vs. others' needs, and disclosure vs. privacy. The items you missed above can be considered in terms of these balances or imbalances. Do the findings from this assessment accurately reflect you, your expectations, and your life experience? Why?

Quality Communications Assessment

In this assessment, think about your current or most recent relationship. An answer of T=True indicates that the item applies and F=False that it does not. Consult the scoring key only after you have completed the assessment.

- 1. T/F Disagreements almost never occur in our relationship
- 2. T/F We consider ourselves to be friends
- 3. T/F I tend to keep feelings locked up inside until I can't take it anymore
- 4. T/F I feel free to talk about anything with my partner
- 5. T/F I can trust my partner with my sensitive feelings
- 6. T/F When we argue, one of us almost always ends up with hurt feelings
- 7. T/F Sometimes I say one thing but really mean something else
- 8. T/F We try to be truthful and honest with one another
- 9. T/F We respect each other as individuals
- 10. T/F We often express our love for one another
- 11. T/F It is easy for us to forgive if we offend one another
- 12. T/F If my partner violates my trust, I let him or her know about it
- 13. T/F I am rarely treated fairly by my partner
- 14. T/F We often blame and accuse one another
- 15. T/F There is give and take in our interactions
- 16. T/F I'd rather not disagree or argue no matter what the costs
- 17. T/F When we disagree, we eventually get to the "heart" of the matter
- 18. T/F We usually uncover our wants, needs, and feelings as we interact
- 19. T/F I want my partner to disclose personal information and I allow it to occur
- 20. T/F We don't always agree on issues. That's what I really like about our relationship
- 21. T/F One of us inevitably gets his or her way even at the other's expense
- 22. T/F When we get really mad, we tend to focus on the behavior not the person
- 23. T/F We can go for weeks without talking about our concerns
- 24. T/F We are very competitive and it is important to keep score on who wins each argument
- 25. T/F We watch 4-6 hours of T.V. per day
- 26. T/F Sometimes the threat of violence resolves the disagreement
- 27. T/F We really listen to one another when it's important
- 28. T/F If one of us has a major concern we make time to deal with it
- 29. T/F We never negotiate. It is always about giving in and guilt
- 30. T/F There are things about each other we dislike but have simply learned to live with

Scoring Key:1-F,2-T, 3-F, 4-T,5-T, 6-F,7-F, 8-T,9-T,10-T,11-T,12-T,13-F, 14-F, 15-T, 16-F, 17-T, 18-T,19-T,20-T,21-F,22-T,23-F,24-F,25-F,26-F,27-T,28-T,29-F,30-T. This assessment is coded toward healthy and experienced communications patterns. Give yourself 1 point for each correct answer. A higher score indicates a higher quality of communication. Look at the items you missed and discuss them with your partner. Would improvement in these areas lead to improvement in the overall communications in the relationship? Do the findings from this assessment accurately reflect you, your expectations, and your life experience? Why?

How Are You Attracted to Partners?

Answer the questions below in reference to your current relationship and all of the past significant relationships you can recall. This assessment will clarify for you how you tend to be attracted to your partners.

		_ 1 .	you want to consider for the	is assessment:
4.	4.	7.	10.	
5.	5.	8.	11.	
6.	6.	9.	12.	
Initially, wh	at was it about thes	se persons which drew y	you to them?	
	4.	7.	10.	
	5.	8.	11.	
	6.	9.	12.	
After having	g gone out a few tir	nes, what values and tra	nits about the person made	you want more?
1.	4.	7.	10.	
2.	5.	8.	11.	
3.	6.	9.	12.	
Why did yo	u decide to take on	roles (steady, exclusive	dating, living arrangemen	ts, etc)
1.	4.	7.	10.	
2.	5.	8.	11.	
3.	6.	9.	12.	
	e relationship end?			
1.	4.	7.	10.	
2.	5.	8.	11.	
3.	6.	9.		
			12	
Taalaa4	1	6		
-		for each question. Do	patterns emerge such as	

- 1. What tends to initially draw you to your partners (attractions)?
- 2. What values and traits tend to make you want more with them?
- 3. What typically motivates you to move into relationship roles?
- 4. After considering why each relationship ended, think about why initial attractions, later attractions, and commitments into roles did not keep the relationship together. Any trends?
- 5. Of all the relationships considered above which had the highest level of attractions, Why? How does your answer to Question 5 impact current potential relationships?

Speaking & Hearing Your Love Styles

In this assessment, you will discover how you communicate love and how you hear other's expressions of love toward you. Place a check mark in all that apply to you in both sections below.

1. I ofte 2. I writ 3. I say 4. I shar 5. I avo 6. I exp 7. I let o 8. I ofte 9. I look 10. I acco 11. I give 12. I do r 13. I slow 14. I arra	n say "I Love Ye love notes things that indeed in my feelings of saying hurthers approval others know then give praise a for ways to compete the say that say the say the say the say the say the say that say the say the say the say the say that say that say the say that say the say that say the say that say the say that say that say the say that say the say that say the say that say that say that say the say that say that say that say the say the say that say the say that say the say that say the say the say that say the say that say the s	icate my love & thoughts ful comments ey are O.K ompliment ey are with others by talk or lister together						
31. I need32. I like33. I like34. I need35. I don36. I like37. I need38. I need40. I need41. I need42. I need43. I need44. I need44. I need44. I need44. I need44. I need44.	d to hear, "I Lo to receive love indirect indica	ove You" notes ntions of love gs & thoughts comments val O.K. npliments d as I am I time ities k or listen gether	46.Rec 47.Ha 48.Rec 49.Ha 50.Rec 51.Doi 52.Otl 53.Ha 54.Rec 55.Noi 56.Hu 57.Kis 58.Ho	ceiving quality ving financial activing store be ving my chore ceiving a handling things I like ners adjusting wing my gifts be ceiving money a sexual touching ing	support from o ought gifts s done for me made gift e to do schedules for r oe appreciated ing	others		
Place the number of the statements (1-60) in the communicate (1-30) & hear(31-60) love message						ea of how you		
Verbal			Service or Exchanges Acceptance Interactions Closenes					

Speaking & Hearing Your Love Styles

(Partner Version)

In this assessment, you will discover how you communicate love and how you hear other's expressions of love toward you. Place a check mark in all that apply to you in both sections below.

Section 1	Section 1. How You Communicate Love							
	n say "I Love Y			ve quality time	e e			
2. I writ		- 0 -	_	17.I earn money				
	things that ind	licate my love		18.I buy gifts				
	e my feelings			chores				
	d saying hurtf			ake something	!			
	ress approval			things others				
	thers know th	ev are O.K		nange my sche				
8. I ofte		-,		•	en receiving gif	ets		
	for ways to co	ompliment		ve money				
	ept others as th			uch non sexua	llv			
11. I give		,	26.I h		· <i>3</i>			
	egular activiti	es with others	27.I ki	0				
	_	oly talk or lister		old hands				
	nge quiet time			ress or scratch	1			
	around a great	0	30.I m	ake love				
31. I need 32. I like 33. I like 34. I need 35. I don 36. I like 37. I need 38. I need 40. I need 41. I need 42. I need 43. I need 44. I need 4	l to hear, "I Lo to receive love indirect indica	e notes ations of love ags & thoughts I comments val O.K. apliments d as I am I time ities lk or listen gether	46.Rec 47.Ha 48.Rec 49.Ha 50.Rec 51.Doi 52.Otl 53.Ha 54.Rec 55.Noi 56.Hu 57.Kis 58.Hoi 59.Cai	ceiving quality ving financial serving store be ving my chores eiving a handing things I like ners adjusting wing my gifts be eiving money a sexual touching	time support from o ought gifts s done for me made gift e to do schedules for i oe appreciated	others		
		ments (1-60) in -60) love messa				ea of how you		
Verbal	Time Related	Service or Doing	Exchanges	Acceptance	Interactions	Closeness		

What Type of Lover are You?

The 35 questions listed below are designed to give you an idea of which of John Lee's love types you currently have. It first appeared in Psychology Today in an article entitled, "The Styles of Love" in 1973 & '74. Answer each question while considering your current or most recent relationship. Use one of the following responses for each question: AA=Almost Always true; U=Usually true; R=Rarely true; or AN=Almost Never true. Don't look at the key in the boxes below until you've answered all 35 questions.

QUESTION	ANSWER
1. You consider your childhood less happy than the average of peers.	
2. You were discontented with your life (work, etc.) at the time your relationship began.	
3. You have never been in love before this relationship.	
4. You want to be in love or have love as security.	
5. You have a clearly defined ideal image of your desired partner.	
6. You felt a strong gut attraction to your beloved on your first encounter.	
7. You are preoccupied with thoughts about the beloved.	
8. You believe your partner's interest is at least as great as yours is.	
9. You are eager to see your beloved almost every day; this was true from the beginning.	
10. You soon believed this could become a permanent relationship.	
11. You see "warning signs" of trouble but ignore them.	
12. You deliberately restrain frequency of contact with partner.	
13. You restrict discussion of your feelings with beloved.	
14. You restrict display of your feelings with beloved.	
15. You discuss future plans with your beloved.	
16. You discuss wide range of topics, experiences with beloved.	
17. You try to control relationship but feel you've lost control.	
18. You lose ability to be first to terminate relationship.	
19. You try to force beloved to show more feeling, commitment.	
20. You analyze the relationship, weigh it in your mind.	
21. You believe in the sincerity of your partner.	
22. You blame partner for difficulties of your relationship.	
23. You are jealous and possessive but not to the point of angry conflict.	

24. You are jealous to the point of conflict, scenes, threats, etc
25. Tactile, sensual contact is very important to you.
26. Sexual intimacy was achieved early, rapidly in the relationship.
27. You take the quality of sexual rapport as a test of love.
28. You are willing to work out sex problems, improve techniques.
29. You have a continued high rate of sex, tactile contact in the relationship.
30. You declare your love first, well ahead of your partner.
31. You consider your love life your most important activity, even essential.
32. You are prepared to "give all" for love once under way.
33. You are willing to suffer abuse, even ridicule from partner.
34. Your relationship is marked by frequent differences of opinion, anxiety.
35. The relationship ends with lasting bitterness, trauma for you.

KEY TO JOHN LEE'S LOVE TYPES (blanks indicate no hit for this love type)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
EROS	R	R		R	AA	AA	AA		AA	AA	R	AN
LUDUS				AN	AN	R	AN	U	AN	AN	R	AA
STORGE	AN	AN			AN	AN	AN	R	R	R		R
MANIA	U	U		AA	AN	R	AA	AN	AA	AN	AA	R
LUDIC EROS		R	U		U					R		R
STORGIC EROS			R	AN	AN	AN			R	AA	AN	R
STORGIC LUDUS			AN	AN	R		R	R	AN	AN	R	U
PRAGMA			R	U	AA			U	R	U	R	
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
EROS	R	R	AA	AA	AN	AN	AN		AA	R	U	AN
LUDUS	AA	AA	R	R	AN	AN	AN			U	AN	AN
STORGE	U	R	R		AN			AN		R	R	AN
MANIA	U	U			AA	AA	AA	U	U	U		AA
LUDIC EROS	R	R			AN	R			R	R	R	R
STORGIC EROS				U	AN	U	AN	R	U	AN	AN	AN

STORGIC/ LUDUS	U	U	AN	R	R	R	R	AA		AN
PRAGMA	U	U	AA	AA	R		AA			AN

KEY TO JOHN LEE'S LOVE TYPES Continued (blanks indicate no hit for this love type)

	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	
EROS	AA	AA	AA	U	U		AA	U		R	AN	
LUDUS			U	R		AN	AN	AN	AN	AA	R	
STORGE	AN	AN	AN		R	R	R	U	R	R	R	
MANIA		AN		R	R	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	
LUDIC EROS	U	U	U	U	U			R		R	R	
STORGIC EROS	AN	R	AN		R	AA	AA	AA		R	AN	
STORGIC LUDUS		U	U	R			R	R	R		R	
PRAGMA	R		R	U	R		R	R	AN	R	R	

Use this scale for scoring your test: AA=3, U=2, R=1, & AN=0. Place each question's score next to the love type indicated in the key. For example if you put AA for question #7, the key indicates that this is a characteristic of Eros and Mania. So you put a 3 in the Eros and Mania boxes below. After you've done this for all 35 questions, add up your totals in each category. Totals Eros Ludus Storge Mania Ludic Eros Storgic Eros Storgic Ludus

Do the findings from this assessment accurately reflect you, your expectations, and your life experience? Why? Lee, John, A (1988) "Love Styles" in The Psychology of Love; Sternberg, R. & Barnes, M eds. New Haven CT: Yale U. Press.

Pragma

Understanding the Love Type Categories and Their Meanings

John Lee claimed that each of us has numerous types of love at any given point in time. Some of us have some or all of them while others have only a few. Here are simple descriptions of each love type:

Eros is the love of beauty, sensuality, and the erotic or sexual expressions between two people. Eros needs immediate attention and does not endure well during separation. Some refer to Eros as "fuse" love because it burns hot, burns bright, and will quickly burn out if that is the basis of the couple's relationship. Eros is healthy in combination with other love types and is typically present over the life course.

Ludus is a playful love that often torments one's partner. Love is a game which is best described as catch and release. The ludic lover is immature and is in love with falling in love. Ludic love is often referred to as "jerk" love because of the painful feeling of having been used that partners often feel.

Manic is a madness type of love where the couple loves and hates so often and interchangeably that it appears as though these love types occur simultaneously. This love is often referred to as "roller coaster" love because of its ups and downs and overall rough experience. Couples often experience conflict on the heels of intimacy and vice versa.

Storge (*stor-gay*) is the love between best friends. It is a smooth, easy going love that develops slowly and endures well. It is referred to as "Freeway" love because it is like a freeway where you can travel just about anywhere on smooth road with very few bumps or sharp turns. This love is peaceful and enchanting and is also one of the more common types among younger couples today.

Agape (ah-ga-pay) is the love of humanity or of all men and women. This love is not very demanding and is patient and understanding.

Pragma is the practical love we feel. It is based on the practical and logical and is expressed often as qualifications in one's partner (IE:looks, wealth, personality, sense of humor, etc...)
The other combinations of these love types are self-explanatory.
Lee claimed that for a mutually satisfying relationship, partners need to share similar styles of love. How closely related were the findings between you and your partner? Are the differences significant to you or your partner?

What course of action is called for based on your findings?

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Ideal vs. Practical Love Styles

Respond to the items below by placing a check mark in either the "Applies to Me" or "Does not Apply to Me" box. Check only one box per item. Consult the scoring key after you have completed the assessment.

Applies to Me	Items	Does not Apply to Me
	1. Love strikes suddenly, often without warning	
	2. The main cause of divorce today is that people fall out of love	
	3. Love is about flowers, gifts, and thoughtful notes	
	4. Love sweeps you off of your feet	
	5. Making love is magical when you are in love	
	6. You have to actually "fall" in love for it to be real	
	7. Love at first sight is the healthiest type of love	
	8. There is a "special" someone out there for every one	
	9. You can tell if you are in love by the quality of your first kiss	
	10. Love is too wonderful to understand	
	11. The faster you fall in love the more genuine that love is	
	12. Real love prevents problems from occurring	
	13. Love can't be controlled, it is too powerful	
	14. Love overcomes most differences	
	15. True love happens only once in a lifetime	
	16. Love is more than holding hands and candlelight dinners	
	17. Love makes sense	
	18. It helps if people who are in love have other things in common	
	19. Love is important but it doesn't solve relationship problems	
	20. Healthy relationships develop gradually over time	
	21. There is more to a relationship than hugging & cuddling	
	22. It is very important to consider who your partner is and what he or she is like before you fall in love	

23. Love is a complex experience but it can be understood	
24. Partners really do need to like and love each other	
25. Love is a calm thing	
26. Each of us may love more than a few times throughout life	
27. I would marry someone even if I wasn't deeply in love	
28. It takes time to get to know someone before you can fall in love	
 29. You have to be a clear thinking person in order to fall in love	
30. Differences in tastes, hobbies, and career goals can be damaging to a relationship	

Scoring Key: In Items 1-15 count up the number of check marks in the "Applies to Me" and the "Does not Apply to Me" column and place that number in the boxes below. Then do the same for Items 16-30.

	"Applies" to Me"	"Does not Apply to Me"
Items 1-15		
Item 16-30		

Add up the total numbers in the 2 <u>shaded boxes</u>. This represents your ideal or romantic tendencies. Put score here:_____(0-30 possible). The closer this score is to 30 the more ideal and romantic you tend to be in relationships.

Add up the total numbers in the 2 <u>clear boxes</u>. This represents your practical or realistic tendencies in relationships. Put score here:_____(0-30 possible). The closer this score is to 30 the more practical or realistic you tend to be in relationships.

Do the findings from this assessment accurately reflect you, your expectations, and your life experience? Why or why not? Did you score about even in both boxes? Many do. Why do we balance ideal and practical?

How Healthy are My Break Ups

Answer the questions below as you think about how your past relationships tend to end. These questions relate specifically to patterns of breaking up. Don't look at the answer key until you've completed all the questions.

- 1 .T/F I can usually tell when the relationship is over
- 2 .T/F Most of my break ups are not that traumatic
- 3 .T/F I typically do most of the breaking up
- 4 .T/F I know from the start of a relationship if it will last or not
- 5 .T/F If my partner does the breaking up I get even
- 6 .T/F I'll do anything to avoid braking up
- 7.T/F After we break up we try to remain close friends
- 8 .T/F Sometimes the break up helps the relationship get better
- 9 .T/F Smart people can break up to get more from their partners after they make up
- 10 .T/F Breaking up makes the ongoing relationship better
- 11 .T/F I will put off a break up until other options present themselves
- 12 .T/F In order for me to break up, my partner must not suffer
- 13 .T/F Nobody breaks up with me
- 14 .T/F Kissing and hugging is good for people who have broken up
- 15 .T/F I get along well at a distance when I break up
- 16 .T/F Breaking up is the worst event that can happen
- 17 .T/F Physical violence has no place in a relationship
- 18 .T/F I'll tell my friends the intimate details of a broken up relationship
- 19 .T/F If I sense trouble in the relationship, then I will break it off first
- 20 .T/F I can date a former partner's close friend or roommate
- 21 .T/F I never really know how my relationships end in break ups
- 22 .T/F I have to write a break up letter rather than discuss it
- 23 .T/F A good break up includes lots of affection
- 24 .T/F It's best to have a friend tell your partner you are breaking up
- 25 .T/F With some people you have to protect yourself if breaking up
- 26 .T/F A break up should be permanent
- 27 .T/F A break up should have clearly severed ties
- 28 .T/F A break up should be violence free
- 29 .T/F Emotional pain is a natural part of the break up
- 30 .T/F A break up should not be a punishment

Key:1=T,2=T,3=T,4=T,5=F,6=F,7=F,8=T,9=F,10=F,11=F,12=F,13=F,14=F,15=T,16=F,17=T,18=F,19=F,20=F,21=F,22=F,23=F,24=F,25=T,26=T,27=T,28=T,29=T,30=T.

Your Score_____. This assessment is biased toward healthy break up patterns A score of **30** means very healthy patterns, **0**=very unhealthy ones. Breaking up may be a human phenomena that is not considered healthy by nature. But break ups can go well or poorly. Consider some of the items you missed above in terms of your recent break ups. Do they shed any light? Talk to a close friend or family member about any issues that arise from this assessment. List the major concerns you have when break ups occur in your life: